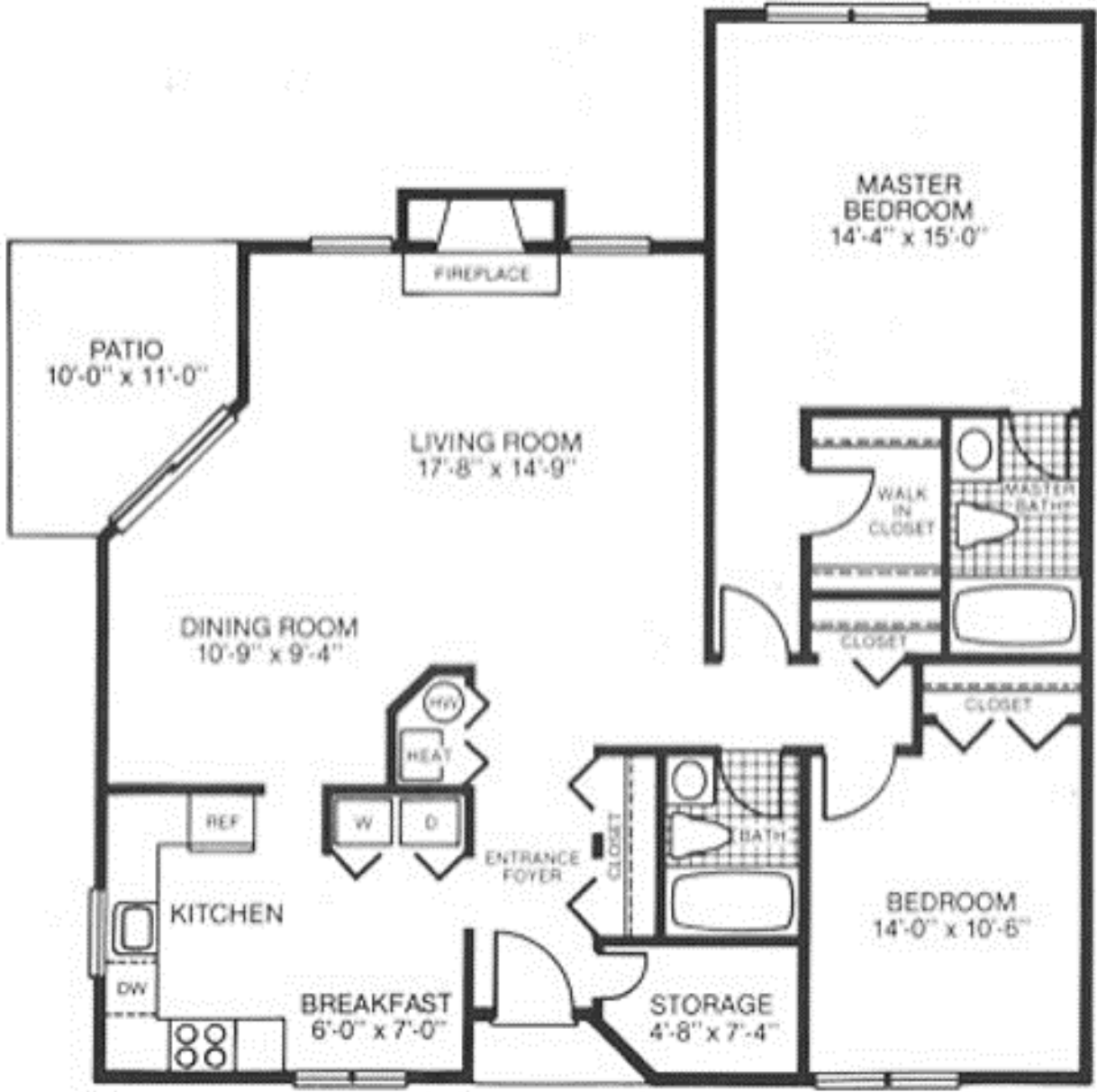


1,350 Sq. Ft.



2 Bedroom | 2 Bath

