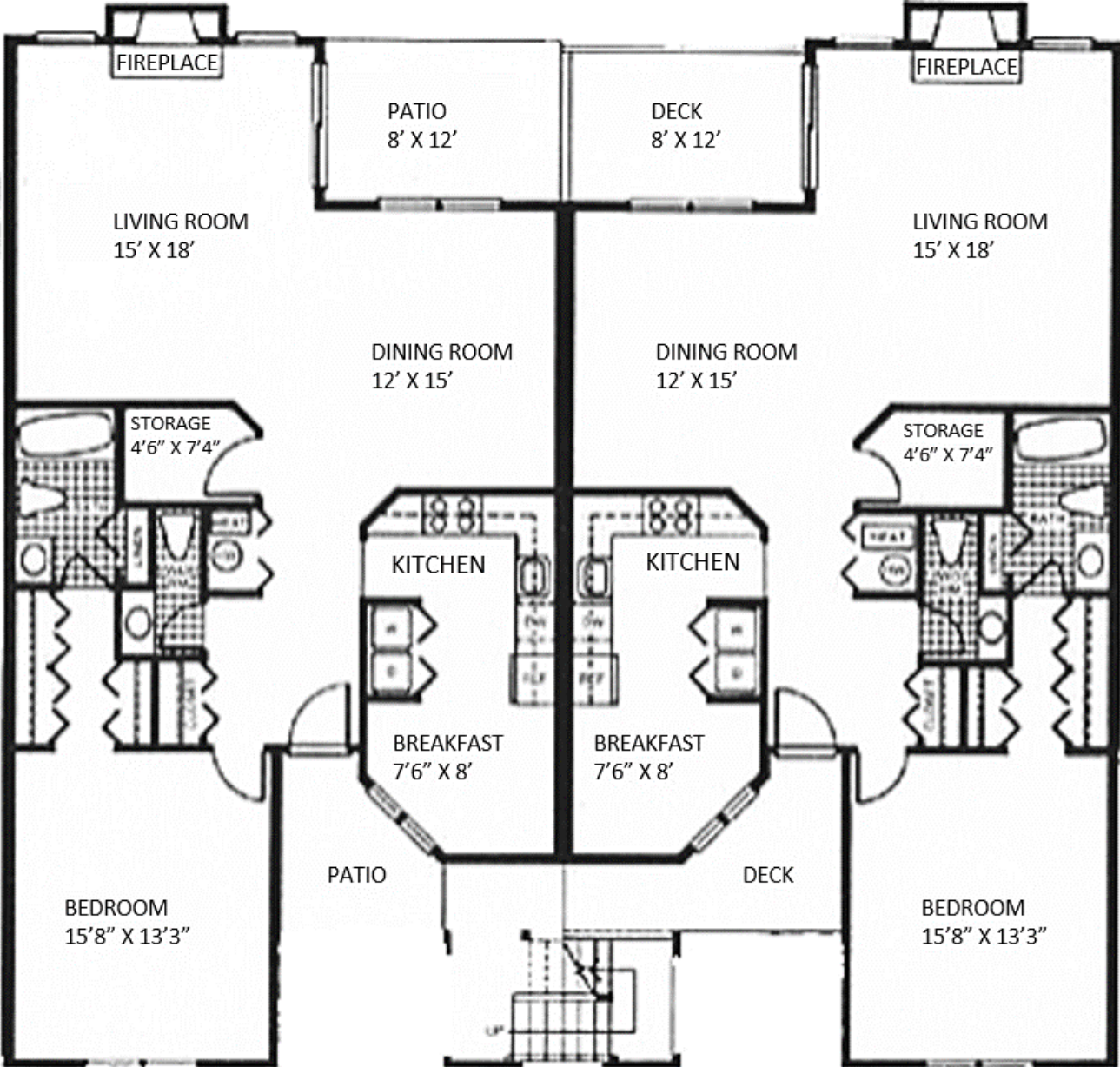


1,150 Sq. Ft.



1 Bedroom | 1-1/2 Bath

